

# VILLA CITRI

---

## SECOND FLOOR

The second story of the Villa Citri and its estate.

### OUTSIDE

#### 1. MURI MAGNI

On this level, the great outer walls of the estate have a ten-foot-wide central corridor that allows for defenders to be protected while shooting arrows through arrow slits.

#### 2. PORTAE TURRES

The second story of the gatehouse towers includes a spiral staircase that extended from the first floor all the way through to the third floor. Arrow slits allow for defending the main entrance to the villa's estate.

#### 3. TURRES ANGULI

The corner towers can be accessed from the ground floor via external staircases. Each has a spiral staircase leading to the third floor.

#### 4. SCALAE

These external staircases, unwallled on one side, provide access from the outside grounds to the second stories of the corner towers.

### VILLA

#### 5. PORTICO ROOF

Windows from the second story provide a view of the roof of the covered portico, or front porch.

#### 6. SCALAE GRAECAE

Staircase enclosed by walls on both sides.

#### 7. SCALA SPIRALIS

Spiral staircases that provide access to the third story.

## 8. CENACULUM

The private upstairs dining room on an upper floor of Roman houses.

## 9. Heating Caliduct

Hot air from the hypocaust is piped through here to heat the second story floors.

## 10. PUTEUS & PUTEAL

A chamber (puteal) that houses a wellhead inside the villa. Water is piped in to the well from the river.

## 11. LAVATRINA

On this floor, the lavatories do not have a direct connection to the sewers. Instead, each has a cabinet over a chamber pot that is periodically emptied and clean by the villa's servants.

## 12. CUBICULUM

The guest bedrooms on this floor are a bit nicer than the ones below.

## BALNEAE

## 13. COLONNADE ROOF

As the colonnade is only one story high, the views here provide a glimpse of its roof.

## 14. SCALAE GRAECAE

Walled stairs connects this floor to both the first and third floors of the bathhouse.

## 15. HYPOCAUST CHIMNEY

Brings the smoke from the hypocaust's furnace to be vented to the outside.

## 16. ARMORIUM

A closet.

## 17. BIBLIOTHECA

The villa's main library has a vast collection of books and scrolls, as well as several seating areas, including a lounge overlooking the tepidarium.

## 18. PALAESTRA

This exercise area includes a promenade overlooking the tepidarium.

## 19. GYMNASIUM

This room includes exercise equipment for use here or in the palaestra.